



عَلَيْهَا السَّلَامُ

MFA Digest

Center for Public Diplomacy

January 2023



Mother's Day in Iran
Fatimah Zahra's birth anniversary



Iranians celebrate the birth anniversary of a highly revered figure within the world of Islam and the daughter of Prophet Muhammad, Lady Fatima Zahra which also marks Mother's Day in the Islamic Republic of Iran.

“Fatima is above all women of the world, from the very first to the last one of them,” the Prophet had seemingly been heard as repeatedly saying.

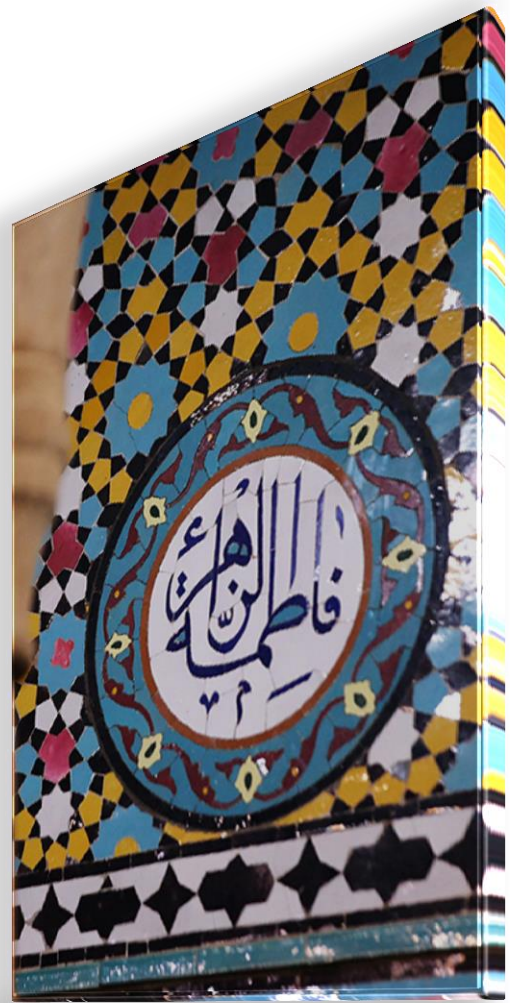
Lady Fatima Zahra was born on the 20th of Jamadi al-Thani, five years after the Prophet received revelations from Gabriel the Angel in Mecca.

The Iranians celebrate her birth anniversary coincident with Mother's Day to honor the status and character of women.

Life of Lady Fatimah (PBUH) at a glance

- **28 March 615 AD:** Lady Fatimah (AS) was born five years after Muhammad's (PBUH&HP) prophetic mission (i.e., *Be'that*).
- **615 -618 AD:** She lived through harsh financial and social sanctions in the *Shi'b Abi Talib*.
- **22 April 620 AD:** When she was only five, she mourned the loss her mother, Lady Khadija (AS).
- **622 AD:** She migrated from Mecca to Medina in the company of Imam Ali (AS) and other ladies.
- **September 623 AD:** She married Imam Ali (AS), Prophet Muhammad's (PBUH&HP) cousin.
- **1 March 625 AD:** Their first son, Imam Hassan (AS), was born.
- **23 March 625 AD:** At the Battle of *Uhud*, she cared for the wounds that Prophet Muhammad (PBUH&HP) had sustained.
- **8 January 626 AD:** Their second son, Imam Hussain (AS), was born.
- **22 September 627 AD:** Their daughter, Lady Zaynab (AS), was born.
- **14 April 629 AD:** The Prophet gave her *Fadak*, a village in Hijaz which had been conquered by Muslims after the Battle of *Khaybar*.
- **630 AD:** Umm Kulthum (AS), their second daughter, was born.
- **25 May 632 AD:** She lost her endeared father, Prophet Muhammad (PBUH&HP).

- **June 632 AD:** Usurpation of Fadak by the then ruler which had her deliver a sermon, later known as the *Fadakiyya Sermon*, in al-Masjid al-Nabawi.
- **June 632 AD:** In the face of severe mental tribulations and distress of the demise of the Prophet (PBUH&HP), Imam Ali (AS) built her a place on the outskirts of Medina to mourn and grieve the passing of her late father, called *Bayt al-ahzan*. (lit. the house of sorrows).
- **July 632 AD:** Her house was raided; the door was set ablaze, resulting in a miscarriage and the death of her unborn child. She was also fatally wounded.
- **26 August 632 AD:** She fell fatally ill in the aftermath of the attack. A few days later, she was martyred as a result and was secretly buried overnight at her own will.



Fatimah Zahra (PBUH), a leader in the true sense of the word

A Glance at the Life of Lady Fatima ^{AS}, Daughter of Prophet Muhammad ^{PBUH&HP}



Fatimah Zahra (PBUH), a leader in the true sense of the word



**A look at the personality,
lifestyle and struggles of
Hazrat Fatimah Zahra (PBUH)
Through the statements of the
Supreme Leader of the
Revolution**



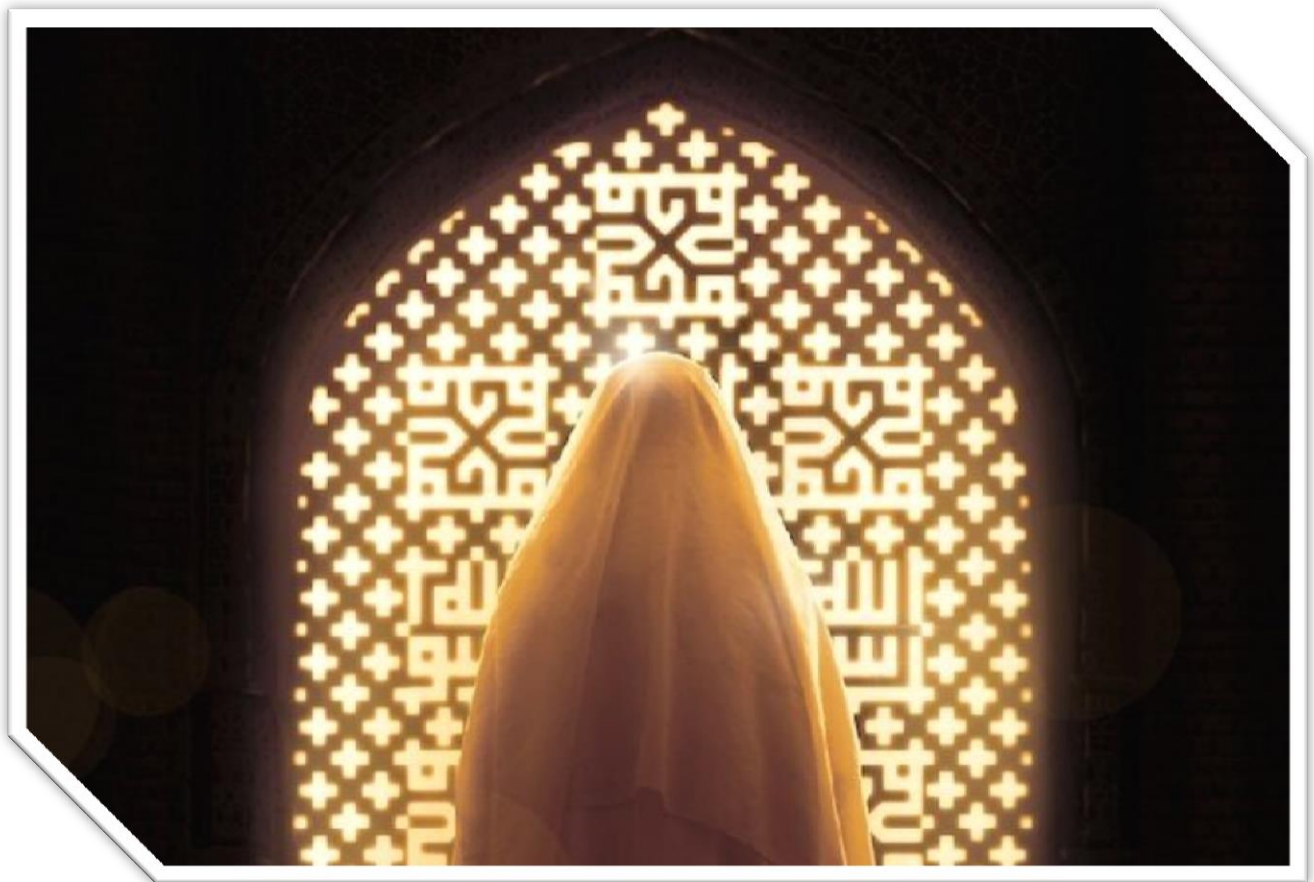


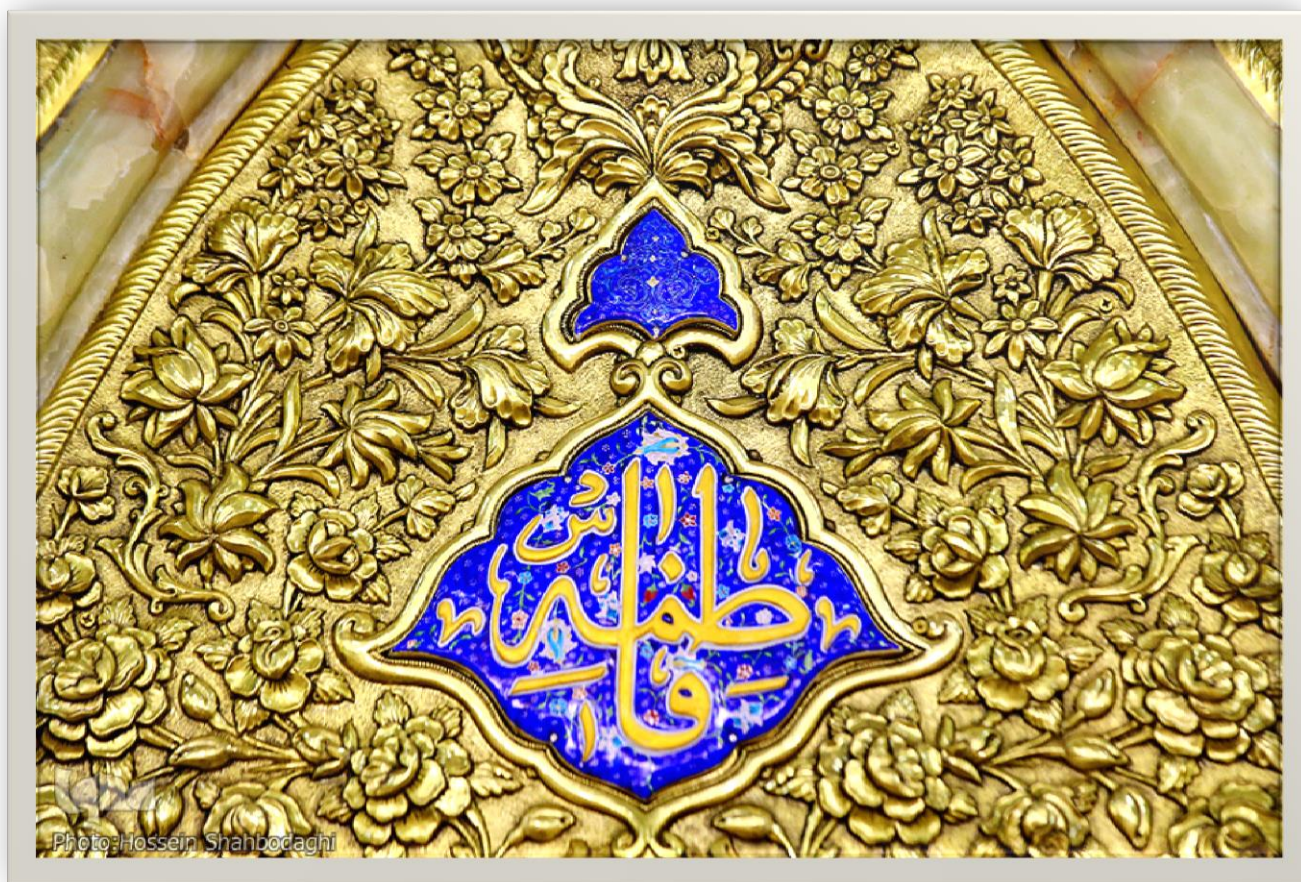
EQUIVALENT TO THE POSITION OF THE PROPHETS

Fatimah Zahra (PBUH) is the leading lady of all the women of the world. She is the lady who, at a young age and during her short life, gained wisdom, knowledge and high spiritual levels and reached such a status that was equivalent to that of the prophets and Friends of God. In fact, Fatimah Zahra is a radiant dawn from which shines the suns of Imamate, Guardianship and Prophet Hood. She is the lofty sky in whose lap the luminous stars of Guardianship have been placed.

EXEMPLARY WORSHIP ACTS

Hasan al-Basri related about Fatimah Zahra (PBUH), “The daughter of the Prophet would worship God and stand in her praying niche so much that her feet would become swollen!” Imam Hassan Mojtaba (PBUH) said, “One of the nights before Friday, my mother started to perform prayers and she prayed until morning... She prayed for the people and prayed for the public affairs of the Islamic world. In the morning I asked her, ‘You didn’t pray for anything for yourself! You prayed the whole night, but you only prayed for others!’ She answered, ‘My son, first others, then ourselves!’” This shows the loftiness of her spirit.





EQUIVALENT TO THE COMMANDER OF THE FAITHFUL (PBUH)

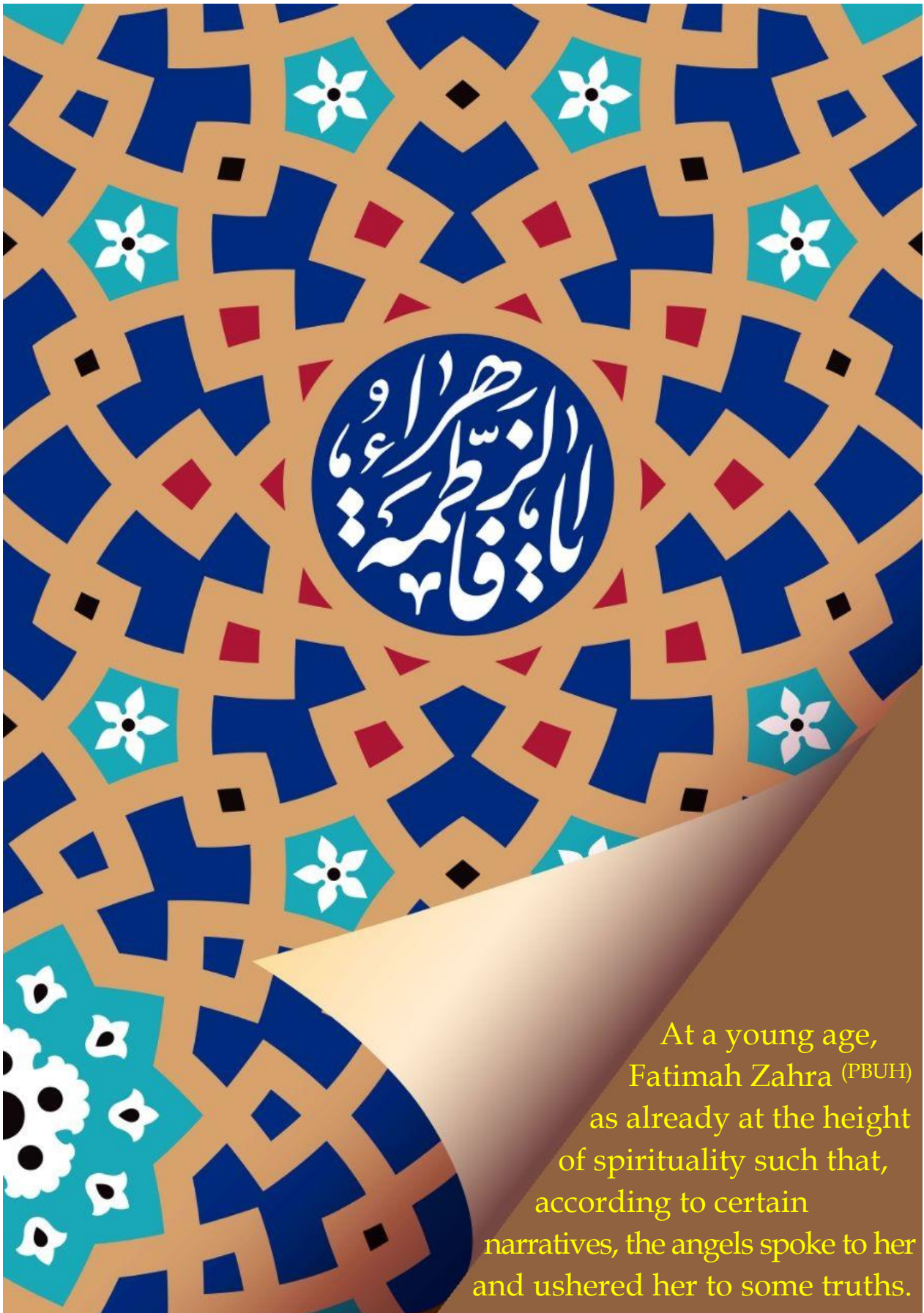
Fatimah Zahra (peace be upon her) is the one about whom the Holy Prophet told the Commander of the Faithful (peace be upon him), “O Ali, you are the one who will guide the male believers to Heaven, and Fatimah will guide the female believers to Heaven on the Day of Judgment...” That is, on the Day of Judgment, the Commander of the Faithful (PBUH) will guide the believing men and Fatimah Zahra (PBUH) will guide the believing women into the divine Paradise. She is tantamount, equivalent and comparable to the Commander of the Faithful (PBUH).

A SERMON AT THE HEIGHT OF DIVINE KNOWLEDGE

Fatimah Zahra (peace be upon her) was an exalted scholar in knowledge. Fatimah Zahra (PBUH) delivered a sermon in the Medina Mosque after the demise of the Prophet, about which Allameh Majlesi said, "Eloquent writers and scholars should sit down and interpret its words and phrases!" This is such an insightful and meaningful sermon... Perhaps for an hour, she spoke with the best, most beautiful phrases and the finest, well selected terminology.



Fatimah Zahra (PBUH), a leader in the true sense of the word



At a young age, Fatimah Zahra (PBUH) as already at the height of spirituality such that, according to certain narratives, the angels spoke to her and ushered her to some truths.

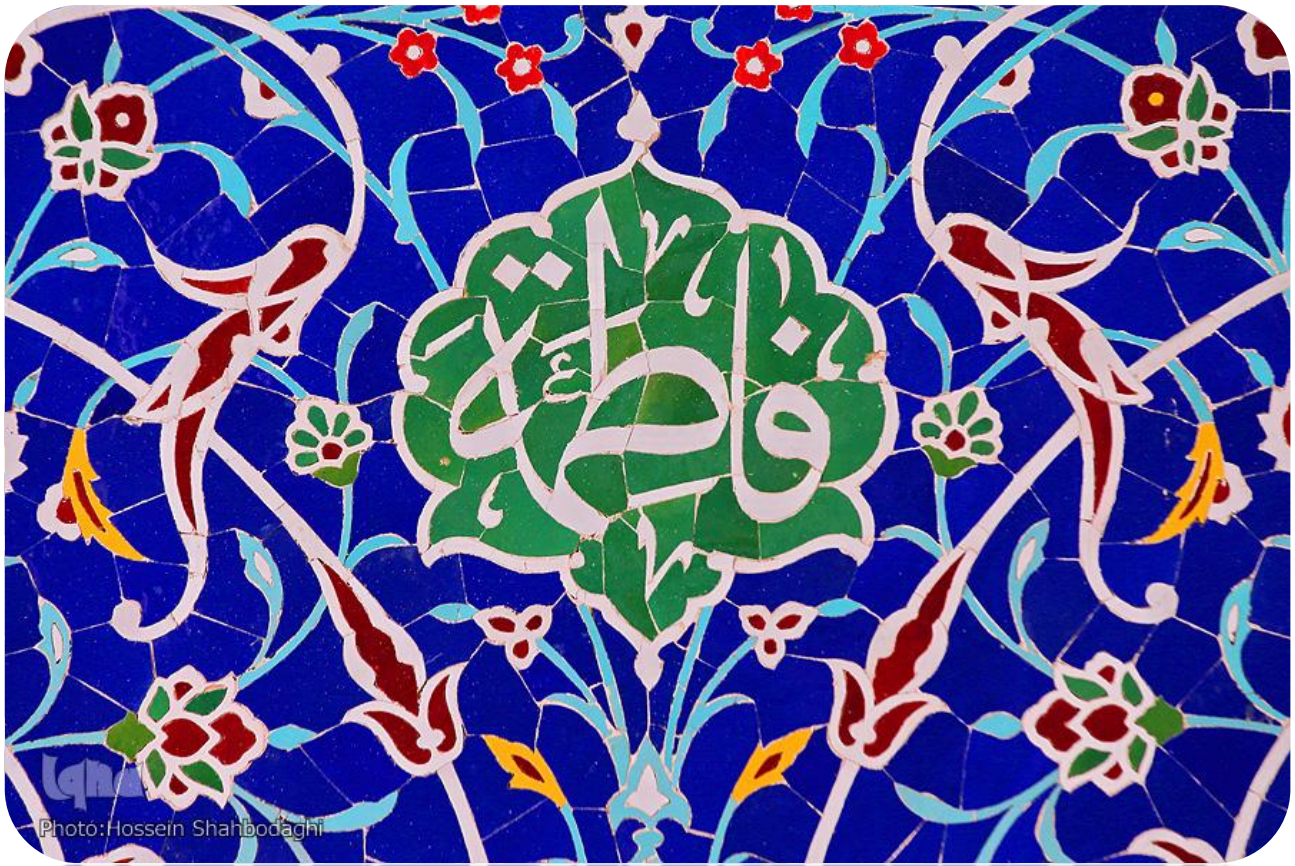


Photo: Hossein Shahbodaghi

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MANIFESTATION OF PURITY OF SOUL

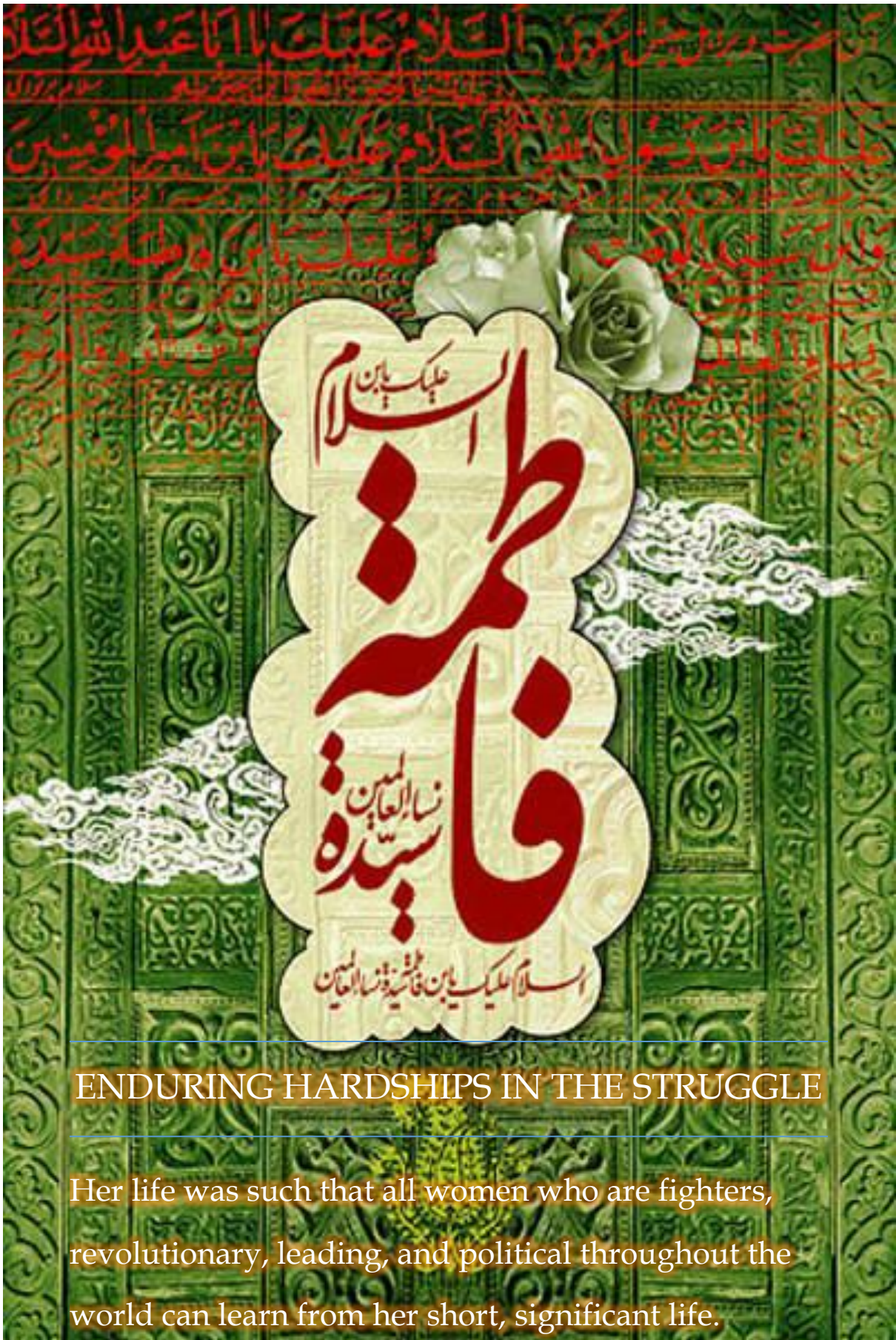
When reading the supplication for visiting the shrine of Imam Reza (PBUH), when it comes to sending our greetings to Hazrat Zahra (PBUH) she is referred to as, “Al-Tuharah, al-Tahirah, al-Mutahharah, al-Taqiyyah, al-Naqiyah, al-Raziyah and al-Zakiyyah...” Hazrat Zahra’s purity has been expressed using different expressions: purity of spirit, purity of heart, purity of mind, purity of one’s lap, and purity throughout all of life. Well, these are practical expressions and teach us something. We should try to cleanse and purify ourselves. Without having a pure inner being, we cannot achieve lofty positions, nor can we get close to the haven of these great personalities’ Guardianship. So, purity of one’s inner being is achieved through piety and righteousness.

Fatimah Zahra (PBUH), a leader in the true sense of the word

A ROLE MODEL IN MANAGING THE HOME AND CARRYING OUT HER DUTIES TOWARD HER HUSBAND

You see how Fatimah Zahra (PBUH) carried out her duties toward her husband. Hazrat Zahra and the Commander of the Faithful (PBUH) were married for about nine years during the ten years of the Prophet's presence in Medina. It is said that small and large-scale battles took place during these nine years, and the Commander of the Faithful (PBUH) was present in most of them... How strong a person needs to be to be able to prepare this husband, to empty his heart of the temptations of family and the troubles of life, to encourage him, and to raise their children as well as she did.





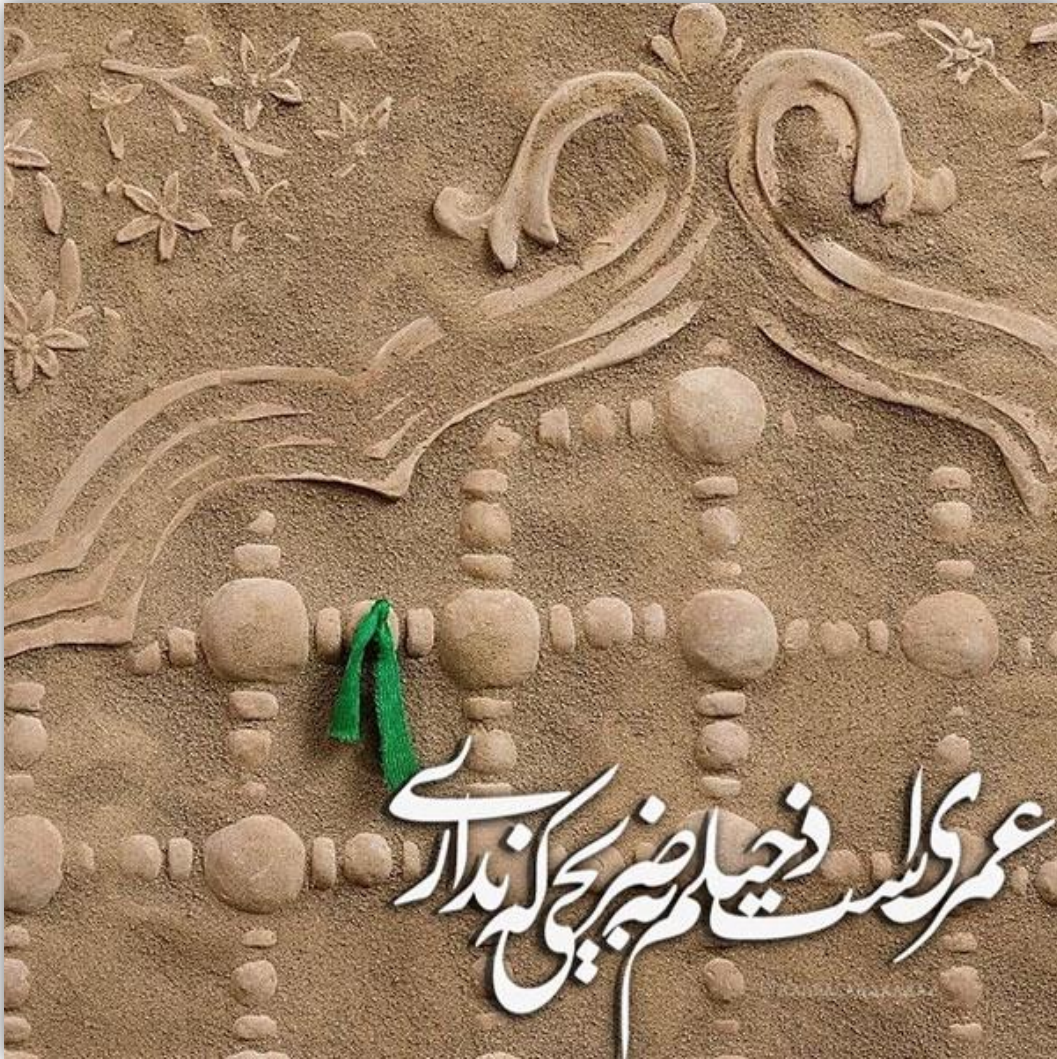
ENDURING HARDSHIPS IN THE STRUGGLE

Her life was such that all women who are fighters, revolutionary, leading, and political throughout the world can learn from her short, significant life.



A LEADER IN THE TRUE SENSE OF THE WORD

Fatimah Zahra (peace be upon her) served in the role of a true leader. As our magnanimous Imam (R.A.) pointed out, “If Fatimah Zahra were born a man, she would have been a prophet.” This is a very astonishing, great statement. One could only hear such a statement from someone like our magnanimous Imam (R.A.) who was a scholar, jurisprudent and mystic. He said such a thing. This is Fatimah Zahra. She was a leader in the true sense of the word. She was like a prophet and was a guide for humanity. Pure Zahra, a young woman, was at such a level.



A FOCAL POINT FOR THE PEOPLE TO REFER TO

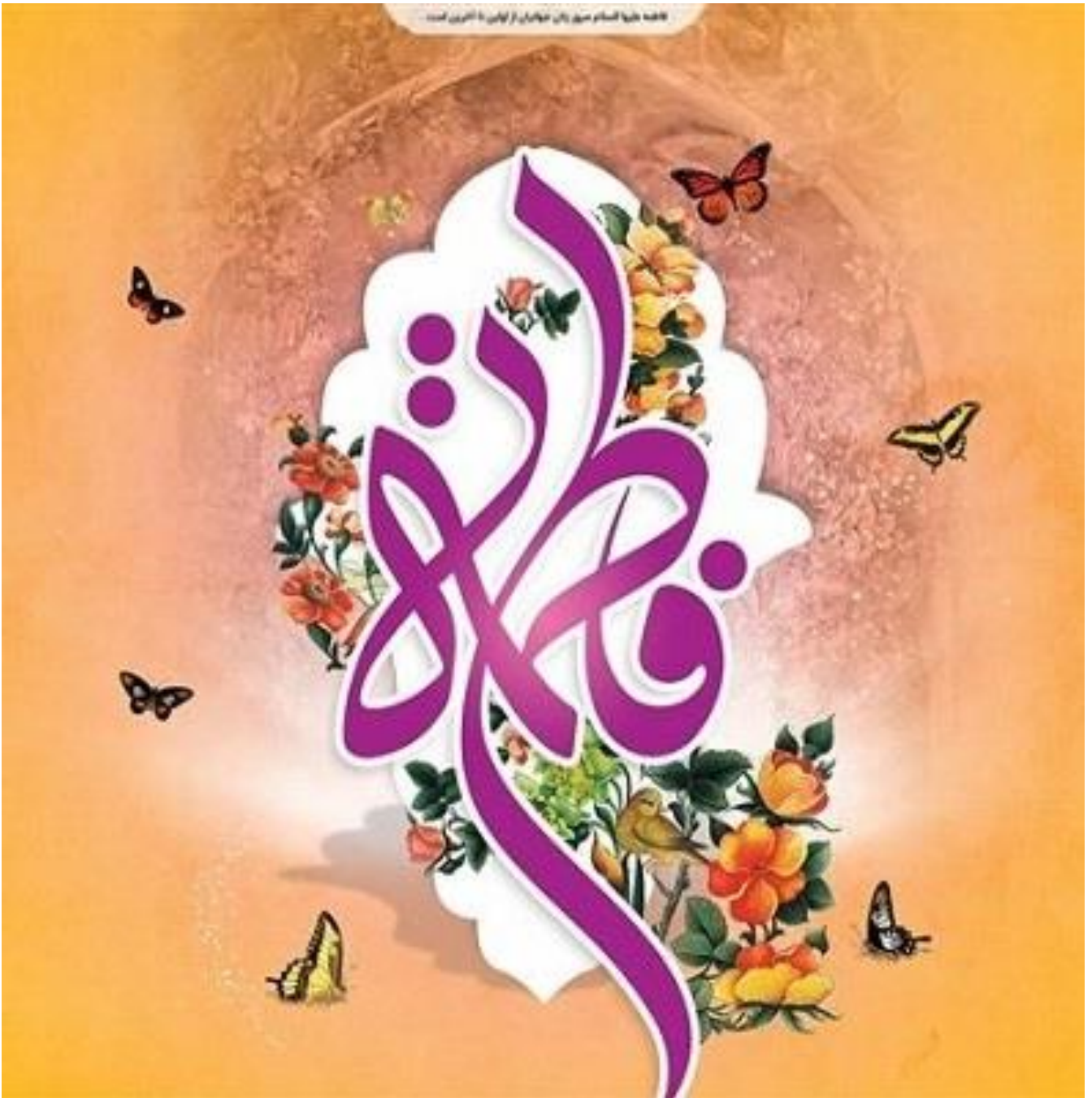
Her young husband was constantly at the battlefield and in the battlefield. However, in spite of the problems in the environment and in life, Fatimah Zahra (peace be upon her) was like a focal point for the people and Muslims to refer to. She was the Prophet's daughter who solved problems, and under these conditions, she led an honorable life. Even in times of conquests and the coming of spoils of war, the Prophet's daughter did not allow the minutest of worldly pleasures and luxuries - and the things that attract the hearts of young girls - to enter her heart.

Fatimah Zahra (PBUH), a leader in the true sense of the word

قال رسولُ اللهِ صلى اللهُ عليه و آله:

أما ابنتي فاطمةُ فإنَّها سيِّدةُ نساءِ العالمينَ مِنَ الأوَّلِينَ وَالآخِرِينَ

The Prophet (SAWA) said, 'As for my daughter Fatima, she is the Lady of the women of the worlds, from the first to the last.'





قال رسولُ الله صلى الله عليه وآله:

إِنَّمَا سُمِّيَتْ ابْنَتِي فَاطِمَةَ لِأَنَّ اللَّهَ عَزَّوَجَلَّ فَطَمَهَا

و فَطَمَ مَنْ أَحَبَّهَا مِنَ النَّارِ

The Prophet (SAWA) said, “My daughter was named Fatima because Allah, Mighty and Exalted, has weaned her and weaned those who love her from the Fire.”

AL- KAWTHAR SURAH

In the Name of Allah the Merciful Beneficent

[O, Messenger!] We have bestowed upon
You Good in Abundance.

So perform thanksgiving prayer and Offer
a sacrifice in Allah's Way.

Verily, your enemy shall be the one cut off in progeny.

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ

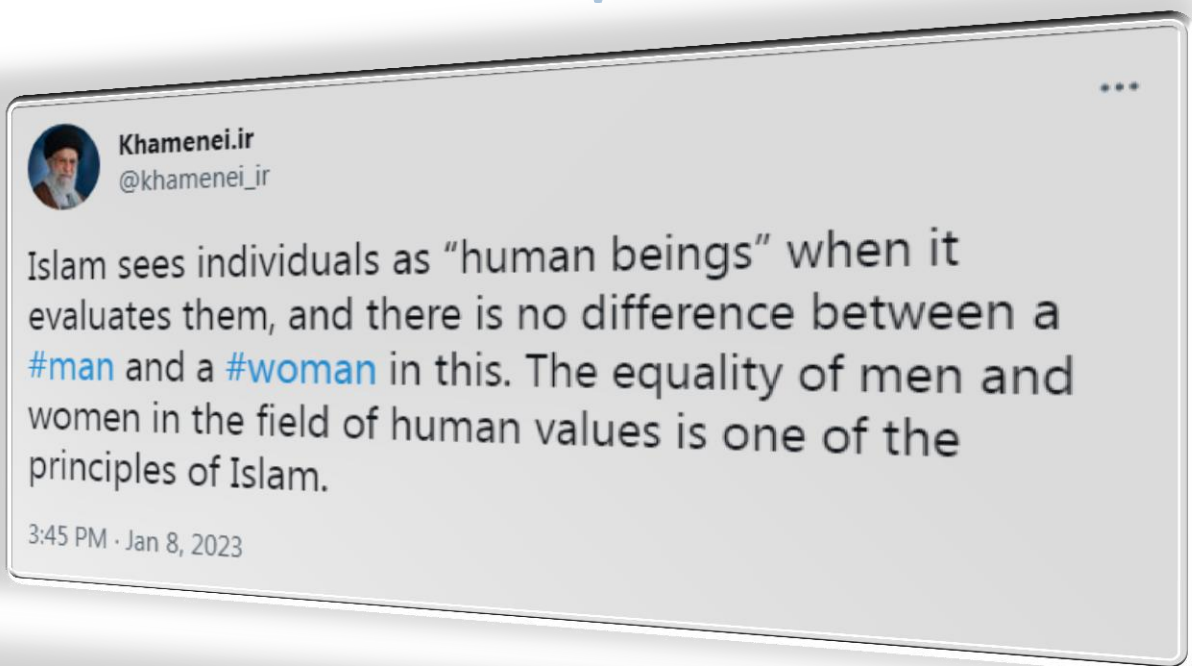
اِنَّا اَعْصَمْنَاكَ كَالْكَوْثَرِ
فَحَصَلْ لِرَبِّكَ وَنَاخِرِ
اِنَّ شَانِدَكَ هُوَ الْاَبْتَرِ

Fatimah Zahra (PBUH), a leader in the true sense of the word



THE STATUS OF WOMAN IN ISLAM

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Fatimah Zahra (PBUH), a leader in the true sense of the word



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A **#woman** is the air that fills the atmosphere in a **#family**. Just as you would not be able to breathe if there was no air in the environment, that is how it would be if there was no woman in your family.

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would be if there was no woman in your family.

there was no air in the environment, that is how it



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When we say housewife, we don't mean a woman should sit at home & do nothing, & that she should not get involved in social work or political activities. No, being a housewife means taking care of one's home, & alongside that, she can do any other work that she is able to manage.

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able to manage.

alongside that, she can do any other work that she is

بہ تار و پود صیرکت
دخیل استہ دم

ولادت حضرت فاطمہ (س) و روز مادر مبارک